GigaSpire BLAST u4/u4m Installation Guide

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Part # 220-01192-14

Contents

About this Guide

This document provides general installation practices for the Calix GigaSpire BLAST U4 (Model GS2028E) and the GigaSpire Mesh BLAST® u4m (model # GM1028).

This document also provides a general description of the products, and guidance for planning, site preparation, power installation, splicing to the outside plant, and basic troubleshooting.

Intended Audiences

This document is intended for use by network planning engineers, outside plant engineers, field support personnel, and craft personnel responsible for installation and maintenance of Calix premises equipment.

Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Statement

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy, and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area may cause harmful interference; the user will be required to correct the interference at his expense.

Safety Notices

This document uses the following safety notice conventions.

DANGER! Danger indicates the presence of a hazard that will cause severe personal injury or death if not avoided.

WARNING! Warning indicates the presence of a hazard that can cause severe personal injury if not avoided.

CAUTION! Caution indicates the presence of a hazard that can cause minor to moderate personal injury if not avoided.

ALERT! Alert indicates the presence of a hazard that can cause damage to equipment or software, loss of data, or service interruption if not avoided.

DANGER! CLASS 1 LASER PRODUCT. INVISIBLE LASER RADIATION MAY BE PRESENT. Fiber optic radiation can cause severe eye damage or blindness. Do not look into the open end of an optical fiber.

IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

When using your equipment, basic safety precautions must always be followed to reduce the risk of fire, electric shock, and injury to persons, including the following:

- Do not use this product near water. For example, near a bathtub, washbowl, kitchen sink, or laundry tub, in a wet basement, or near a swimming pool.
- Use only the power cord indicated in this manual.
- For external power supplies, the external power supply used in this device is to be Class II or a Limited Power Source (LPS) power supply.

Chapter 1

GigaSpire BLAST u4 Overview

The Calix GigaSpire BLAST® u4 is a new generation smart home system that extends the access network into the home and acts as a strategic location for control of the ultimate WiFi experience. In addition to supporting broadband connectivity of data and video services, this intelligent, high-performance system offers the latest 802.11ax 'Wi-Fi 6' technology. The GigaSpire BLAST u4 provides switching and routing functions that support multi-Gigabit throughput for IPTV video and data services.

Note: The GigaSpire BLAST u4 and the GigaSpire Mesh BLAST u4m share the same physical footprint. Mounting is identical although features vary depending on the roll the unit plays in the network.

The GigaSpire BLAST u4 is a premium smart home system that delivers the latest 'Wi-Fi 6' certified technology (802.11ax). The GigaSpire BLAST u4 uses a Gigabit Ethernet link at the subscriber's premises to provide carrier-class Wi-Fi and Gigabit Ethernet interfaces for customer multi-media devices. The GigaSpire BLAST u4 enables residential subscribers to receive Gigabit broadband data and Internet Protocol (IP) video services. Using the latest 802.11ax technology in both the 2.4 and 5 GHz radios, the GigaSpire BLAST u4 incorporates dual band 2x2 streams of Wi-Fi delivery (2x2 @ 2.4 GHz and 2x2 @ 5 GHz). In addition, with multi-user multiple-input and multiple-output (MU-MIMO) plus beamforming, the GigaSpire BLAST u4 allows service providers to extend the access network inside the home and establish a strategic location for the delivery and control of broadband services. A USB port is available for other connectivity applications.

With Wi-Fi being the de facto wireless data communication technology of choice for consumers, Calix engineered the GigaSpire BLAST u4 for optimal whole-home coverage with simultaneous dual-band 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz operation and dynamic beamforming at 5 GHz. Leveraging the latest Wi-Fi 6 features, the GigaSpire BLAST u4 provides longer range, higher efficiency and less interference compared to earlier generations of Wi-Fi technology. The GigaSpire BLAST u4 also supports the entire 5 GHz band, including Dynamic Frequency Selection (DFS) channels. The GigaSpire BLAST u4 easily delivers HD and UHD (ultra-HD) video and data throughout a subscriber's home in an increasingly video-rich and mobile broadband environment.

Ensuring consumers can achieve ultra-fast Wi-Fi throughout their premises, the u4 provides the latest generation of redundant mesh via the Calix Wi-Fi 6 GigaSpire Mesh BLAST u4m. With the u4 as the hub, and the u4m as the satellite, consumers can truly gain the whole home/smart home experience. For even higher mesh performance, multiple u4m systems can be connected to the u4.

Ensuring consumers can have ultra-fast Wi-Fi throughout their premises, the GigaSpire BLAST u4 provides the latest generation of redundant mesh via the Calix Wi-Fi 6 Mesh BLAST u4m. With the BLAST u4 as the hub, and the Mesh BLAST u4m as the satellite, consumers can gain the entire home/smart home experience. For even higher mesh performance, multiple GigaMesh systems can be connected to the GigaSpire BLAST u4.

With the GigaSpire BLAST u4, Calix has redefined how to install and activate residential services at a subscriber's premises. Using the Calix Smart CommandIQ App feature and a phone or laptop, a field technician can install and apply the subscriber's service profile without special equipment or assistance from the central office. Calix also provides the innovative CSC (Calix Support Cloud (CSC), which allows the service provider to configure, activate and upgrade the GigaSpire BLAST u4 quickly from a remote location using in-band management or TR-069. Extensive troubleshooting capabilities, remote software downloads, and easy-to-use service activation features ensure that services are delivered and maintained without needless truck rolls and hardware upgrades. Employing GigaSpire BLAST u4 systems allows service providers to reduce their operational expenses while effectively delivering the Gigabit experience to their subscribers.

EXOS is the world's only hardware independent, modular, standards-based, always-on smart home operating system. With EXOS, service providers can use the containerized architecture to quickly deploy new services that leverage a range of pre-integrated smart home solutions and thousands of smart devices (for example, enhanced parental controls or network security).

GigaSpire BLAST u4

Key Attributes - GigaSpire BLAST u4

Home Gateway

- Layer 2 bridge and Layer 3 routing for High-Speed Internet (HSI) data and IPTV video services

- DHCP server options
- DHCP (IPoE) and PPPoE network connections
- Network Access Translation (NAT), public to private IP addressing
- Configurable IP address schemes, subnets, static-IP addresses
- DNS server
- Bridge port assignment and data traffic mappings
- Port forwarding
- Firewall and security
- Application and website filtering
- Selectable forwarding and blocking policies
- DMZ hosting
- Parental controls, time of day usage
- Denial of service (DoS) protection
- Time/Zone support
- Universal Plug-and-Play (UPnP)

WI-FI

- 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz, simultaneous dual-band
- 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz 802.11ax (Wi-Fi 6) certified, 802.11 a/n/ac compatible
- 4x4 streams (2x2 @ 2.4 GHz and 2x2 @ 5 GHz)
- WPA/WPA2/WPA3; WEP 64/128 bit encryption
- PuF (Physical Unclonable Functions)
- WPS push-button
- 2x2 DL/UL MU-MIMO with beamforming
- 1024 QAM; OFDMA; BSS Coloring
- DCM (Dual Carrier Modulation)
- TWT (Target Wake Time) for IoT clients
- Wi-Fi Redundant Mesh:
    - Self Managed: self configuration, Air time fairness
    - Dynamic Mesh: load balancing, band/node steering; interference management
    - Self Healing; diagnostics; events

LAN/WAN Gigabit Ethernet Interfaces

- 1 Gigabit Ethernet (GE) WAN interface:
    - 10/100/1000 BASE-T Ethernet, auto-negotiating
- Gigabit Ethernet (GE) LAN interfaces:

    - Two (2) ports of Multi-rate 10/100/1000 BASE-T Ethernet, auto-negotiating for residential IPTV and data services
- Supports multiple data service profiles
- Traffic management and Quality of Service (QoS):
    - 802.1Q VLANs
    - 802.1p service prioritization
    - Q-in-Q tagging
    - Multiple VLANs
    - DiffServ
    - Pre-defined QoS on service type
    - MAP-T
- IPTV, IGMP
    - IGMP1, IGMP2, IGMPv3 support
    - IGMP Snooping and Proxy
    - IGMP Fast Leaves
- Gateway Management
    - CSC (Calix Service Cloud)
    - TR-069/ACS
    - Local Home Gateway GUI, access provisionable
    - Remote WAN side GUI access
    - Default username/password

Additional Features

- USB port
    - USB 2.0 - Type A host interface
- AC to 12 VDC power adapter

GigaSpire u4m Mesh Satellite Overview

The Calix GigaSpire Mesh BLAST® u4m is the new generation Wi-Fi 6 mesh satellite that complements the Calix GigaSpire family of products. With the broad portfolio of GigaSpire smart home systems, BLAST® u4m extends Wi-Fi coverage and capacity within the subscriber's home. The GigaSpire BLAST® u4m Wi-Fi 6 backhaul allows communications service providers (CSPs) to deploy satellites with either a wired or wireless connection to the GigaSpire. When connected wirelessly, the 5.0 GHz 802.11ax 2x2 radio acts as an access point (AP) to the end subscribers' Stations (STA). The GigaSpire BLAST® u4m enables subscriber self installs and results in fewer costly truck rolls. The combined solution – GigaSpire, u4m satellite, and Calix Support Cloud is known as Mesh-Enhanced Carrier Class Wi-Fi and it reduces the time to additional revenue by automating and simplifying the deployment of complex multi-device networks. Besides supporting wired or wireless connectivity of data and video services, this convenient service platform supports the latest Wi-Fi 6 technology, extending the ultimate Wi-Fi to enhance the subscriber experience.

GigaSpire BLAST u4m

MULTI-GIGABIT SUBSCRIBER EXPERIENCE

The GigaSpire Mesh BLAST® u4m is a high-performance wireless satellite that delivers the latest 802.11ax Wi-Fi technology in a consumer-friendly form factor. Subscribers want their Wi-Fi to work with any device in any location throughout their home. Over time, the numbers, types and locations of these devices has exploded. In response to the rapid adoption of Wi-Fi IoT devices – like door locks, IP cameras and thermostats – CSPs must now provide ubiquitous Wi-Fi coverage. In addition, the demand for video content continues to grow and subscribers expect to watch anywhere on any device. The Calix GigaSpire Mesh BLAST u4m enhances coverage and capacity with the latest 802.11ax Wi-Fi radios, transmitting at the maximum allowable regulatory limits. For homes that need additional coverage and capacity, the Calix Mesh-Enhanced Carrier Class Wi-Fi solution has three components: A GigaSpire, GigaSpire Mesh satellites, and the Calix Cloud. The GigaMesh satellites are optimized for interoperability with GigaSpires 5.0 GHz 802.11ax radio., thus allowing for the delivery of throughput rates of over 1.2 Gbps. Along with the 2x2 2.4 GHz radio, the GigaMesh provides over 1.8 Gbps of total service bandwidth.

In addition to support for high-speed Internet (HSI) services, CSPs need solutions that allow them to support a full complement of additional services, including IPTV and guest Wi-Fi. In response, the Calix solution supports differentiated quality of service (QoS) as well as isolation between the services. To ensure a seamless mobile streaming experience, the software used by the GigaSpire and GigaMesh has been enhanced to support both band steering and network-assisted node steering. Steering directs subscriber Wi-Fi devices to connect to the radio signal that results in the best user experience.

Calix leverages the latest standards for roaming and steering, including 802.11k, 802.11r and 802.11v. The combination of GigaSpire and GigaMesh satellites enables subscribers to receive Gigabit broadband data, IP video, and voice over (VoIP). Using the latest 802.11ax 5 GHz technology – incorporating 2x2 multi-user multiple-input and multiple-output (MUMMIED) with beamforming – the GigaSpire BLAST u4m satellite allows CSPs to extend the access network inside the home and establish a strategic location for the delivery and control of broadband services.

Calix engineered the u4m for optimal whole-home coverage with simultaneous dual band 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz operation and dynamic beamforming at 5 GHz. For maximum performance, the u4m supports high-power 2x2 MIMO spatial diversity at 2.4 GHz and 2x2 MU-MIMO at 5 GHz. The u4 and u4m solution easily delivers high definition (HD) and Ultra HD (UHD) video and data throughout a subscriber's home.

The Calix solution is scalable, allowing CSPs to initially deploy a GigaSpire and then add GigaMesh satellites to the end subscriber's home network as the need arises for additional coverage. One of the strengths of the Calix solution is that CSPs can leverage the instrumentation provided by the GigaSpires and GigaMesh satellites to identify when the end subscriber can benefit from an additional GigaMesh. This allows them to be proactive and upsell additional services and assets.

Market research projects that tens of billions of residential IoT devices will be deployed in the coming years. The GigaSpire and GigaMesh provides powerful Wi-Fi to support the growing IoT deployment. Service providers can now deploy the BLAST u4m with plug-and play Wi-Fi IoT devices such as security cameras, sensors, and smart plugs.

EASY TO INSTALL, ACTIVATE AND MAINTAIN

With the GigaMesh satellites, Calix has redefined how to install and activate residential services. When deployed with a wired connection it's as simple as plugging a Cat 5e/6 cable in between the GigaMesh RJ-45 port and the parent GigaSpire. The GigaMesh leverages its TR-069 interface to communicate its presence to the Calix Support Cloud, which adds the GigaMesh to the subscriber account. The system harmonizes the services on the GigaMesh. This removes all human error-prone touch points. When deployed with a wireless connection, the subscriber uses the Wi-Fi Protected Setup (WPS) button on both the GigaMesh and the GigaSpire to pair the mesh network. In addition, built-in signal strength indicator on the GigaMesh provides identification for the best placement location. Once this step is done, discovery, configuration and harmonization steps occur. The Calix Support Cloud's extensive troubleshooting capabilities, remote software downloads, and easy-to-use service activation features ensure that services are delivered and maintained without needless truck rolls and hardware upgrades. Employing the GigaSpire and GigaMesh satellites allows CSPs to reduce their operational expenses while effectively delivering an elevated Gigabit experience to their subscribers.

Key Attributes

Home Satellite

- **Wireless**
  - 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz, simultaneous dual-band
  - 2.4GHz and 5 GHz 802.11ax (Wi-Fi 6) certified, 802.11a/n/ac compatible
  - 4x4 streams (2x2 @ 2.4 GHz and 2x2 @ 5 GHz)
  - WPA/WPA2/WPA3; WEP 64/128-bit encryption
  - Physical Unclonable Functions (PuF)
  - WPS push-button
  - 2x2 DL/UL MU-MIMO with beamforming
  - 1024 QAM; OFDMA; BSS Coloring
  - Dual Carrier Modulation (DCM)
- Target Wake Time (TWT) for IoT clients
- Wi-Fi Redundant Mesh:
  - Self-Managed: self-configuration, Air-time fairness
  - Dynamic Mesh: load balancing, band/node steering; interference management
  - Self-healing; diagnostics; events
- **LAN/WAN Gigabit Ethernet Interface**
- 1 Gigabit Ethernet (GE) LAN/WAN Interface:
  - 10/100/1000 BASE-T Ethernet, auto-negotiating
  - **Gateway Management:**
  - Calix Service Cloud (CSC)
  - TR-069/ACS
  - Local GUI, access provisionable
  - Default username/password
- **Additional Features**
- AC to 12 VDC power adapter

Agency Listing

FCC WARNING: These devices comply with Part 15 of the FCC Rules and Regulations. Operation is subject to the following conditions.

This device may not cause harmful interference, and, this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

These devices have been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules and Regulations. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when this equipment is operated in a commercial environment.

This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions in this guide, may cause harmful interference to radio and television communications.

Hazardous Materials

There are no hazardous materials identified for the GigaSpire BLAST u4/u4m.

Application Standards

Following is a list of standards that apply to these products:

Standards		
FCC Part 15, Sub Part B, class B	UL 62368-1	EN 300 328
CAN ICES-003 Class B	CSA C22.2 No. 62368-1	EN 301 893
ANSI C63.4	IEC 62368-1	EN 301 489-1
FCC Part 15.247	ITU-T K21	EN 301 489-17
FCC Part 15.203	ITU-T K44	EN 55032 Class B
FCC Part 15.207	EN 62368-1	EN 61000-3-2
FCC Part 15. 209	IC: 4009A-U4X	EN 61000-3-3
FCC ID: 2ABLK-U4X	EN 62311	EN 50581
RSS 102	CE / RED, RoHS, WEEE, Energy	USB 2.0 Type A
RSS 247	Telcordia GR-63	EN 50564
FCC Part 15.407	Telcordia-GR-1089	CISPR 32 Class B
NEC(National Electrical Code)	Telcordia GR-950	IEEE: 802.3, 802.3AB, 302.3U, 802.11p, 802.11Q
Telcordia GR-909	Telcordia GR-1244	RCM
Telcordia GR-49		Telcordia GR-2890
Wi-Fi Alliance Certified 802.11ax		CISPR-22

Radiated Emissions

- This Class-B digital device complies with radiated emissions requirements as defined in Canadian ICES-003.

Power Supply

Note: When using the standard power adapter, units will be inoperable after loss of main power.

- The unit must be powered by a listed power adapter or DC power source marked "LPS" (Limited Power Source) and rated output between 12 VDC, 2 A minimum, TMA = 40° C minimum. If additional help is needed on implementing a power supply, please contact your local Calix service professional.

Product Compliance

GigaSpire BLAST systems have now achieved National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) compliance.

An external power supply is included with the following rating:

GigaSpire BLAST u4

- Input voltage: 12 VDC (nominal)
- 10 VDC (min.), 15 VDC (max)
- External Power Adapter: 12 VDC, 2 A

GigaSpire BLAST u4m

- Input voltage: 12 VDC (nominal)
- 10 VDC (min.), 15 VDC (max)
- External Power Adapter: 12 VDC, 1.5 A

DANGER! Using non-approved or incorrect power adapters can result in injury.

Site Preparation

Before you install any BLAST or GigaPro device, you need to consider the routing of the power adapter cord and Ethernet cable(s) if used.

Note: It is critical that you maintain the proper airflow in and around the unit. These devices are designed for surface mounting only. Do not install cabinetry or other building material around the outside of the unit.

Power Cords

In order to complete the installation, a power cords is required:

- Connectorized Power and Signal Cable - A 2-pin barrel connector to the local AC power receptacle (Type A).

Coaxial Cables

Note that Coaxial cable connections are to be internal connections only. Outdoor connections fail to meet agency requirements.

Before you Begin

Before starting the installation process, check that the following conditions are met:

- Ensure the site preparation steps are complete based on the model being installed.
- Ensure that all components are on-site or readily available to complete the installation.
- The customer is aware of your planned visit and will provide access to the inside of the home.

Introduction

This document describes the installation of the following:

- GigaSpire BLAST u4
- GigaSpire Mesh BLAST u4m

The BLAST u4/u4m are designed to be placed in a horizontal table-top configuration or can be wall mounted using the mounting holes molded into the back of the unit.

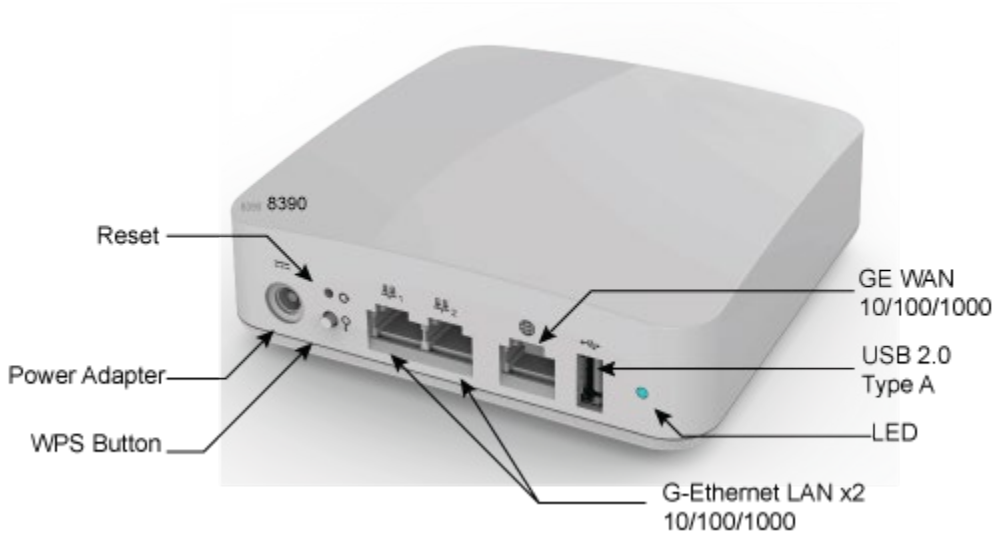
Powering Options

- By attaching to any 110/220 VAC power outlet using the supplied 12 VDC wall transformer.

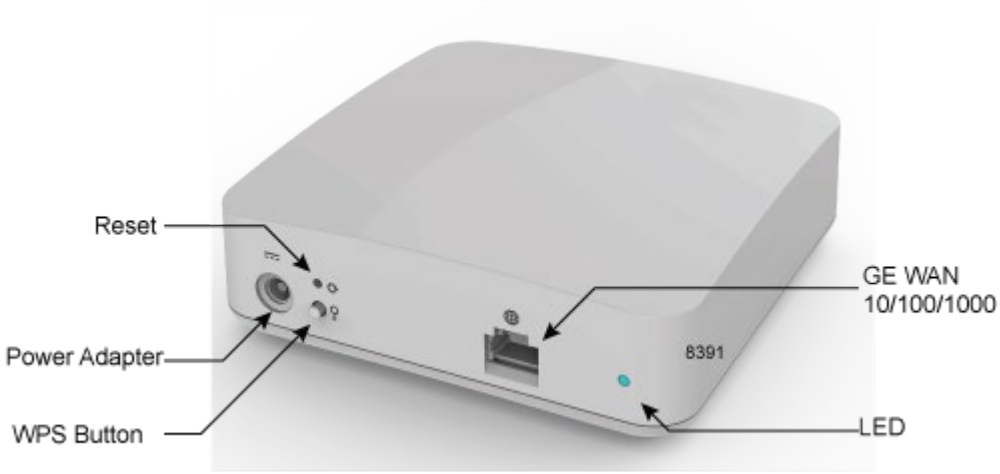
Note: For all models, the power cord configuration must be appropriate for use in the country where the device is being deployed.

Note: Only provided and approved power cords or voltage adapters should be used to connect to this product(s).

Tabletop or Wall Mount - u4



Tabletop or Wall Mount - u4m



Power Supply (2-Pin)


Chapter 2

Installation

Installation Tips

CAUTION! Use of controls or adjustments or performance of procedures other than those specified here may result in hazardous radiation exposure.

Follow these tips when installing a GigaSpire u4/u4m device:

- For subscribers using data services, all data wiring inside the home must be CAT5 cable or better.
- Make sure subscriber connections are tightened properly.
- Check the contents of each box carefully as you receive them. Components may not be located where you might expect them due to certain items being tested immediately before shipment.

About Wi-Fi Placement

Certain building materials are particularly effective at blocking Wi-Fi signals (see table below) and should be taken into consideration when locating the GigaSpire BLAST u4 or Mesh BLAST u4m. Line of sight is not necessary since MIMO technology takes advantage of reflections in the over-the-air path to carry additional data. However, Calix recommends that when possible, Calix GigaSpires should be placed in a centralized location within the home to yield the best possible results for Wi-Fi coverage.

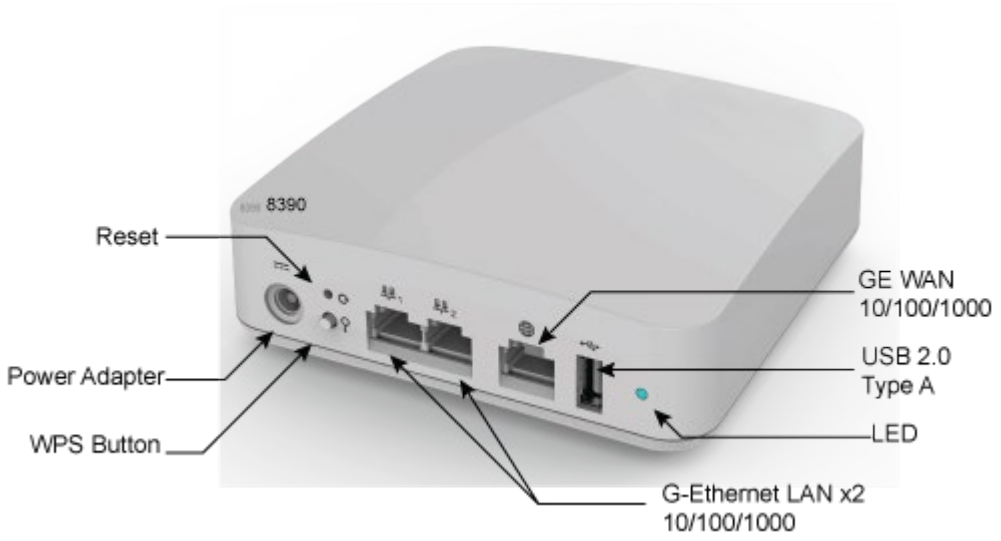
Building Materials and Their Effect on Wi-Fi Signals	
Material	**Wi-Fi Attenuation**
Wood, Drywall, Particle Board, Tile	Low
Glass	Low
Water	Medium
Bricks, Cinder Block	Medium
Plaster, Stucco	High
Concrete	High
Tinted or Low-E Glass (metalized)	Very High
Metal	Very High
Note: The lower the attenuation, the better the performance.	

Installation Variables

Before installing either device, consider what additional services may be implemented. Various access points are available on the back of the unit which may or may not be used. Prior to determining the unit's final location, you need to account for the following variables:

- Optional: Where will the Ethernet cable be routed?
- What type of building material is used in this facility? Make sure you have the appropriate drills, drill bits and fasteners for routing Ethernet or power cables as they pass through walls and the like.

BLAST u4



BLAST u4m

Unpacking the GigaSpire u4/u4m

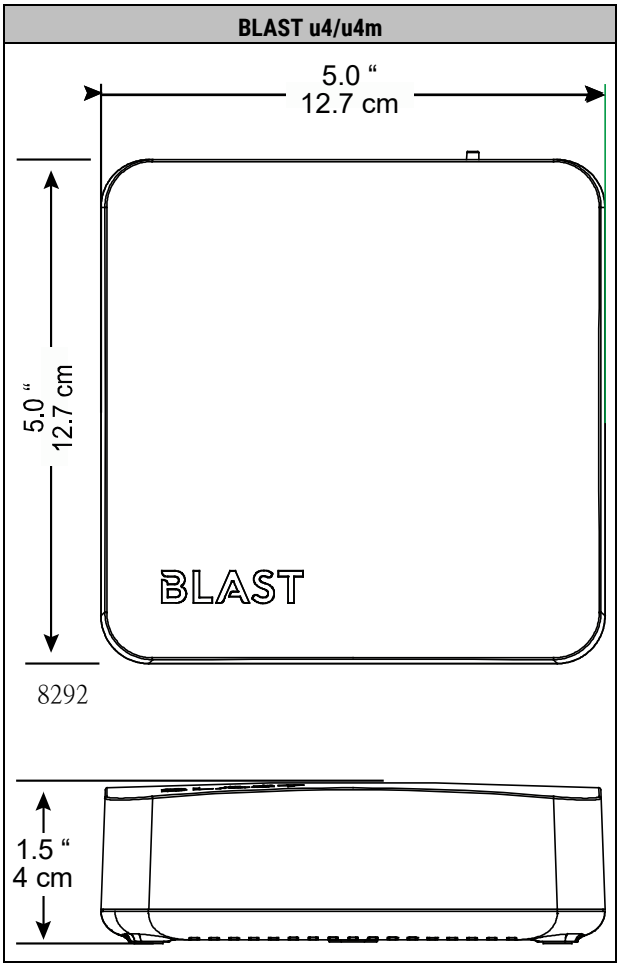
Each device is shipped individually in its own carton and contains the following:

- (1) GigaSpire BLAST u4 or (1) GigaSpire Mesh BLAST u4m
- (1) Power Adapter interface cord (wall wart)
- (1) Safety and Regulatory Statements Guide
- (2) Product Identification Labels with Login Credentials

After opening the carton, remove the protective packaging, ensure all components above are present, and prepare for mounting the unit.

Tabletop Mounting Dimensions

Dimensions are shown here for your reference. Footprint is identical on the u4 and the u4m.



Tabletop Mounting the u4/u4m

Any Calix GigaSpire BLAST u4 or u4m can be mounted flat on a tabletop. Four (4) rubberized feet are pre-installed on the bottom of the unit to provide a non-skid surface when placing the unit on a table or shelf.

Keep the following information in mind when considering tabletop mounting:

- Due to component placement inside the chassis, do not remove the rubber feet that are installed on the bottom of the unit. Locate the device on the desktop in a location that is unlikely to be bumped or jostled.
- Make sure that the Ethernet cable[s] (if used) and power supply wiring attached to the GigaSpire are secured properly and out of harms way.

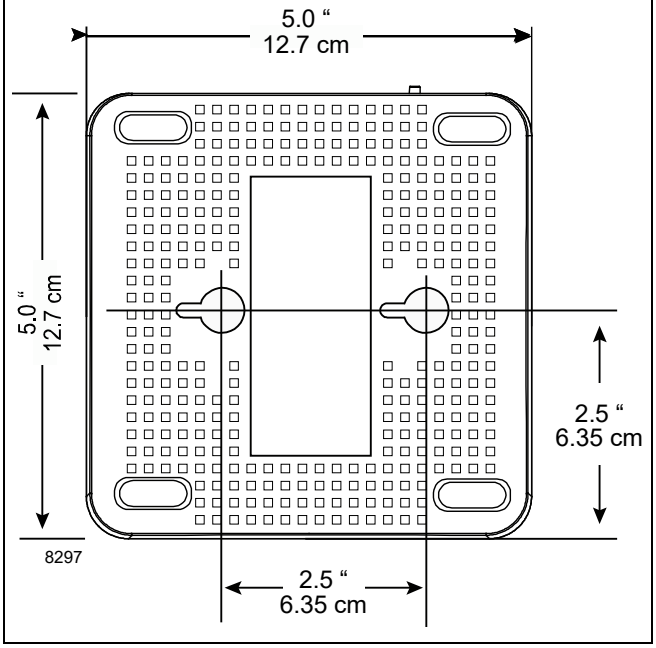
Note: Once the unit is connected and turned up, Wi-Fi network parameters are persisted in memory. For this reason, if power is lost to the device, it will be re-discovered on the network automatically, without operator intervention.

Wall Mounting Dimensions

Dimensions for wall mounting of a GigaSpire BLAST u4 or Mesh BLAST u4m are included here for reference.

Note: There is no wall mount bracket necessary to mount these devices. The bottom chassis itself includes appropriate cut-outs and hanger posts to facilitate wall mounting.

GigaSpire u4 or u4m Mounting Dimensions



Wall Mounting the u4/u4m

The Calix GigaSpire BLAST u4 and the GigaSpire Mesh BLAST u4m can be wall mounted. Keep the following information in mind when considering wall mounting:

- Locate the BLAST on the wall in a location that is unlikely to be bumped or jostled.
- Make sure that the Ethernet cable(s) (if used) and power supply wiring attached to the GigaSpire are secured properly and out of harms way.

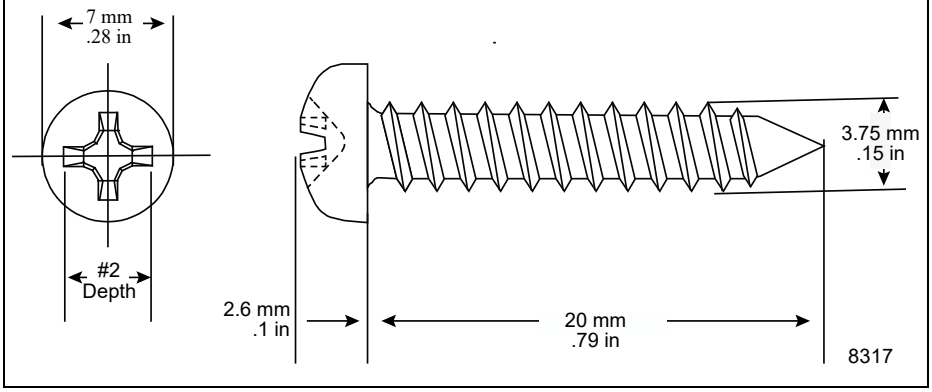
Note: Once the GigaSpire is connected and turned up, Wi-Fi network parameters are persisted in memory. For this reason, if power is lost to the GigaSpire, it will be re-discovered on the network automatically, without operator intervention.

To wall mount the GigaSpire BLAST u4 or u4m

1. Find a suitable location for attaching unit to the wall. Be mindful of the power source and Ethernet cable requirements when determining a mounting location.
2. Using the template included in the back of this guide, mark the two screw locations on the wall, making sure the device will remain level after mounting.

   Note: If attaching to sheet rock or gypsum board, Calix recommends using a wall anchoring system to ensure the bracket is securely attached to the wall.
3. Drill holes in the wall and install appropriate wall anchors if required.
4. Thread the screws into the wall anchors and tighten leaving a gap of about 1/8" between the screw head and the and the back of the unit.

Wall Mount Screw Specifications



Mounting Screws

Depending on the material you are attaching to, use a screw of sufficient length and strength to support the GigaSpire BLAST once attached to the bracket. See below for specifications on what type of screw is recommended.

The two mounting holes on the back of the unit are designed to accommodate the following screw type:

- Larger than 7mm wide (.28") and less than 14mm wide (.55")
- Screw shaft < 3mm in diameter (.12")
- Screw length > 6mm (.24") and less than 20mm long. (.79")

Additional Mounting Considerations

The options for mounting a GigaSpire BLAST system are many. From a best practice's standpoint, keep the following in mind:

- Calix recommends mounting the BLAST as high as possible for Wi-Fi performance reasons. However, this deployment scenario still mandates that an AC power outlet is located within the power cord distance of the Wi-Fi source. If installing in a greenfield environment (initial installation), plan on placing the GigaSpire BLAST within 4 feet of the power supply. As an alternative, longer power cords are available to extend the distance between the BLAST and the power supply.
- Calix also recommends keeping cabling neat and well secured wherever possible. A tidy installation allows for increased safety and an overall neater appearance. Common tools used for this purpose include cable ties and velcro straps for routing cable out of the way. Also, custom made wall plates are often used where the majority of cabling is hidden behind a wall.
- Calix also recommends installing the u4 system at least 6 inches away from the upstream network equipment (DSL modem, cable modem, ONT, and the like).

Chapter 3

Final Set-up and Testing

BLAST u4/u4m Reset Behavior

Calix EDGE systems support a variety of system reset functions and provide multiple methods for invoking each of these functions, as described in this topic. Calix defines these functions and behaviors as follows:

1. **Basic reset (reboot):** Restarts the unit.
2. **Configuration reset:** Resets the RG configuration settings (those visible to the subscriber/Admin user in the EWI, such as SSIDs, LAN IP scope, etc.) to defaults, but retains operator-configured management settings (those visible only to the Support user in the EWI, such as ACS URL and SPID).
3. **Factory reset:** Resets the router (and any attached mesh satellites) to factory default settings. A factory reset also removes devices from network management systems such as Calix Support Cloud and the Smart Home Admin Dashboard, where applicable.

These reset functions can be used as troubleshooting and/or operations tools for reset/removal scenarios, whether the device is deployed as a Residential Gateway or as a subtended WAP or Satellite (GigaSpire BLAST or GigaMesh). Hardware-invoked resets behave differently depending on how long the reset button is pressed, as described below.

Function	Where Performed
Basic Reset[1]	Hardware: Press Reset button once for 1 second
	Software: EWI > Utilities > Reboot
Configuration Reset[2]	Hardware: Press and hold Reset button for 15+ seconds
	Software: EWI > Utilities > Restore Defaults
Factory Reset	Hardware: no option
	Software (for support user only): EWI > Support > Tools > Smart Activate > Factory Reset

Note: For operators with cloud-based network management systems, remote resets can be invoked as follows:

1 (https://www.calix.com/content/calix/en/site-prod/library-html/software-products/cloud/nm/support/help/index.htm#88688.htm) System Tools > Reboot (https://www.calix.com/content/dam/calix/mycalix-misc/lib/cloud/help/csc-e/106206.htm)

2 System Tools > Factory Reset (https://www.calix.com/content/dam/calix/mycalix-misc/lib/cloud/help/csc-e/106206.htm) option actually performs just a configuration reset

The table below provides additional notes for each Reset event:

BLAST u4/u4m Reset Behavior			
Reset Type	**How Invoked**	**Expected Behavior**	**Notes**
Basic Reset - Hardware	Press Reset button	• Router or satellite reboots • RG configuration and subscriber's custom settings persist	Pressing the Reset button performs a standard power cycle. All configuration information persists. Device goes off-line for 2-3 minutes while it completes the reboot process.
Basic Reset - Software	EWI > Utilities > Reboot	• Router reboots • RG configuration and subscriber's custom settings persist	Subscriber (Admin user) has access to the EWI to invoke a soft reset. All configuration information persists. Device goes off-line for 2-3 minutes while reboot process completes.
Configuration Reset - Hardware	Press and hold Reset button (10+ seconds)	• Router or satellite reboots • RG configuration and subscriber's custom settings reset to defaults • Service provider applied management settings persist	Reset button must be pressed and held until LEDs flash (after about 10 seconds). Device goes off-line while it completes the reboot process. Residential Gateway (RG) configuration settings include all subscriber- configurable information such as login credentials for Admin user, SSIDs, LAN IP scope, etc., all of which reset to defaults.
Configuration Reset - Software	EWI > Utilities > Restore Defaults	• Router reboots • RG configuration and subscriber's custom settings reset to defaults • Service provider applied management settings persist	Subscriber (Admin user) has access to the EWI to invoke a configuration reset. Device goes off-line while it completes the reboot process. Residential Gateway (RG) configuration settings include all subscriber- configurable information such as login credentials for Admin user, SSIDs, LAN IP scope, etc., all of which reset to defaults.
Factory Reset - Software	EWI > Support Menu > Tools > Smart Activate > Factory Reset	• Router reboots • RG configuration settings reset to factory defaults • Service provider applied management settings reset to factory defaults	Function available only to operators via EWI Support user (not available to subscriber/Admin user). Service provider management settings include all information visible on the EWI Support tab, such as login credentials for Support user, TR-69 ACS URL and login credentials, SPID, etc., all of which reset to defaults.

Powering up the GigaPoint u4/u4m

To power up the GigaPoint

1. Locate the 12 VDC Power Adapter inside the packaging of the GigaPoint.
2. Attach one end (8-pin (2 x 4) connector) to the rear of the GigaPoint.
3. Plug the other end into any available 110/220 VAC wall outlet.
4. Depress the power on/off toggle switch - the GigaPoint begins the power-up sequence.

Powering via the Power over Ethernet (PoE) Method - u4

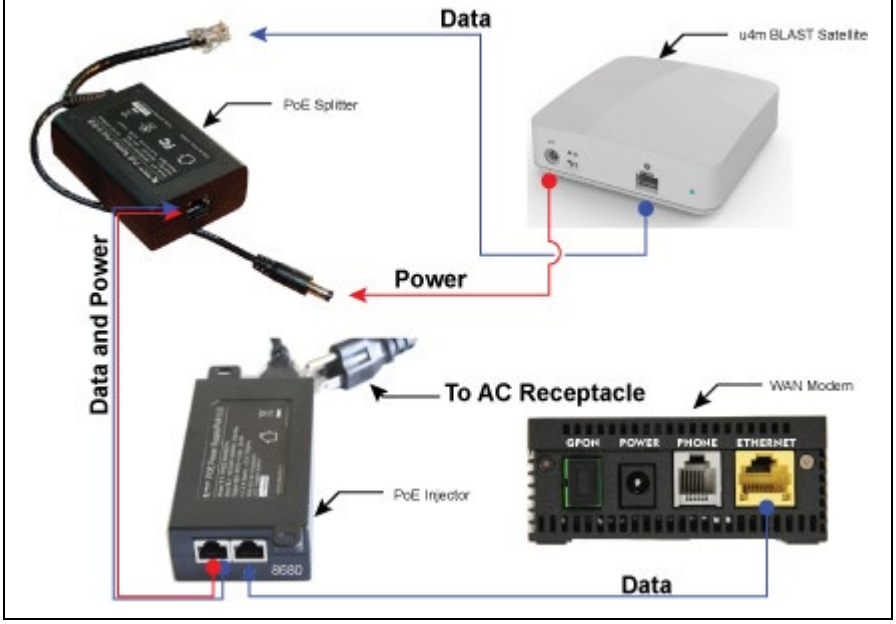
The Calix PoE solution provides a powering option over a standard Ethernet cable. Note that the PoE solution from Calix is packaged in two different configurations:

Package 1: Wall Plate, Cover, and Splitter Assembly

Package 2: Wall Plate, Cover, Splitter Assembly, and Injector

Note: The PoE Injector is not needed when connected to an ONT/RG with built-in PoE capability such as the Calix 819G GigaHub.

PoE Architecture



Note: Calix u4 BLAST is not part of this PoE kit and can be ordered separately through normal channels.

(1) PoE Splitter Chassis (includes pre-assembled power splitter, splitter strap, and wall mount bracket)

(2) Mounting Screws, # 6-32 machine screw

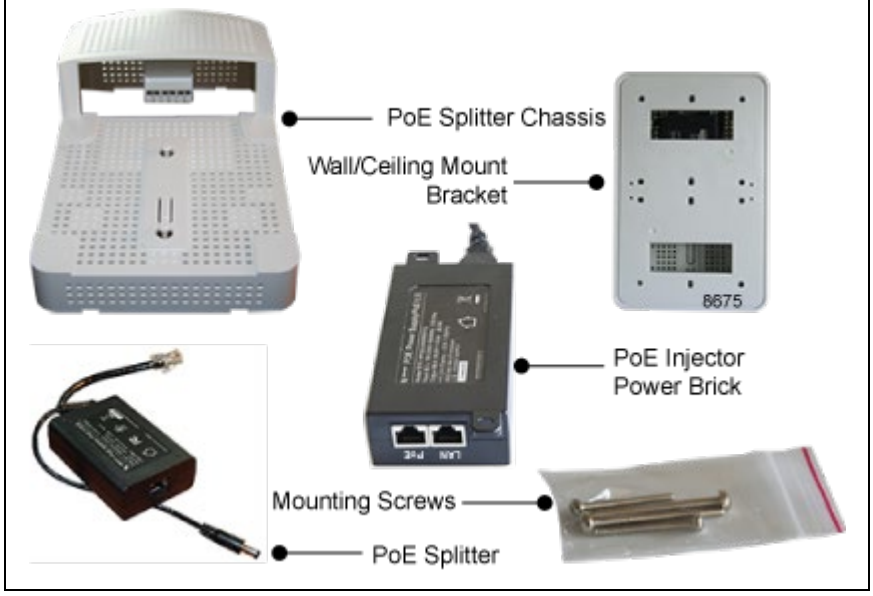
(2) Mounting Screws, #8-32 machine screw

(1) PoE Power Cable (from splitter to u4)

(1) Ethernet Cable (from splitter to u4)

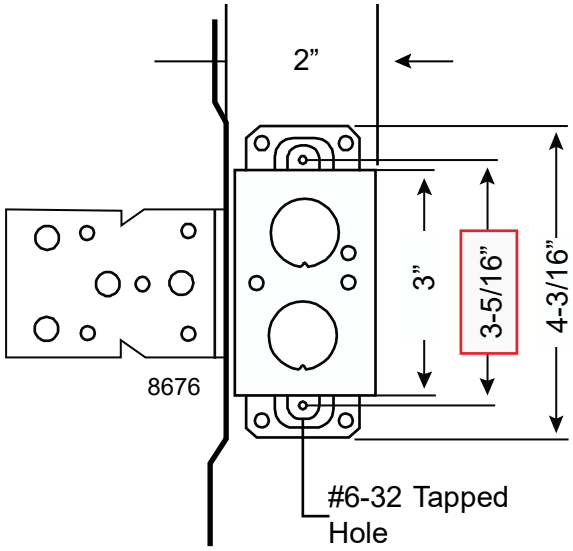
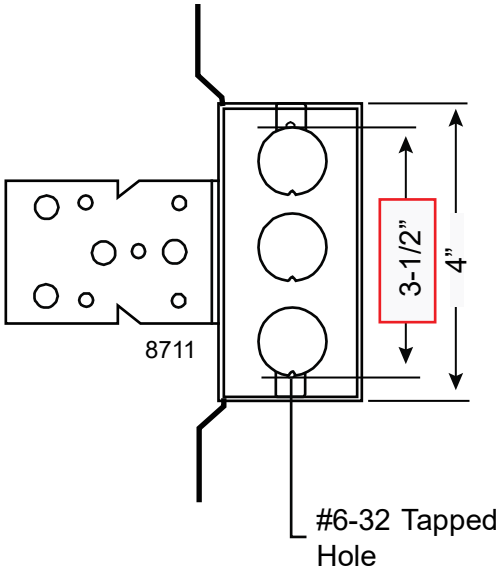
(1) AC Power Adapter (from power brick to AC outlet)

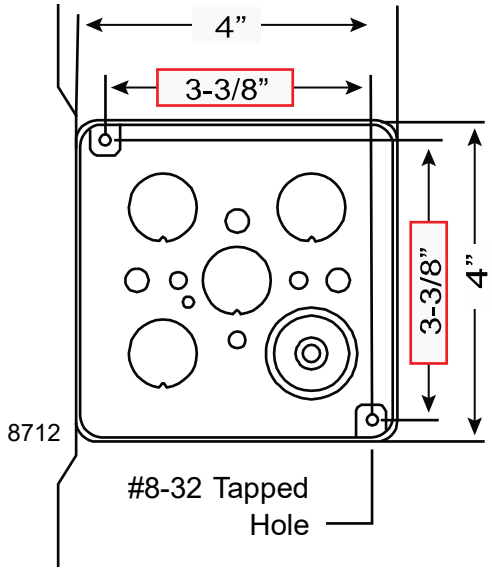
PoE Kit Components



Wall or Ceiling Mount Dimensions

Depending on the type of electrical termination components in the home, options exist to use of a number of configurations to ensure easy installation. The illustration directly below provides three popular electrical termination configurations which the PoE mounting plate is designed to accept.

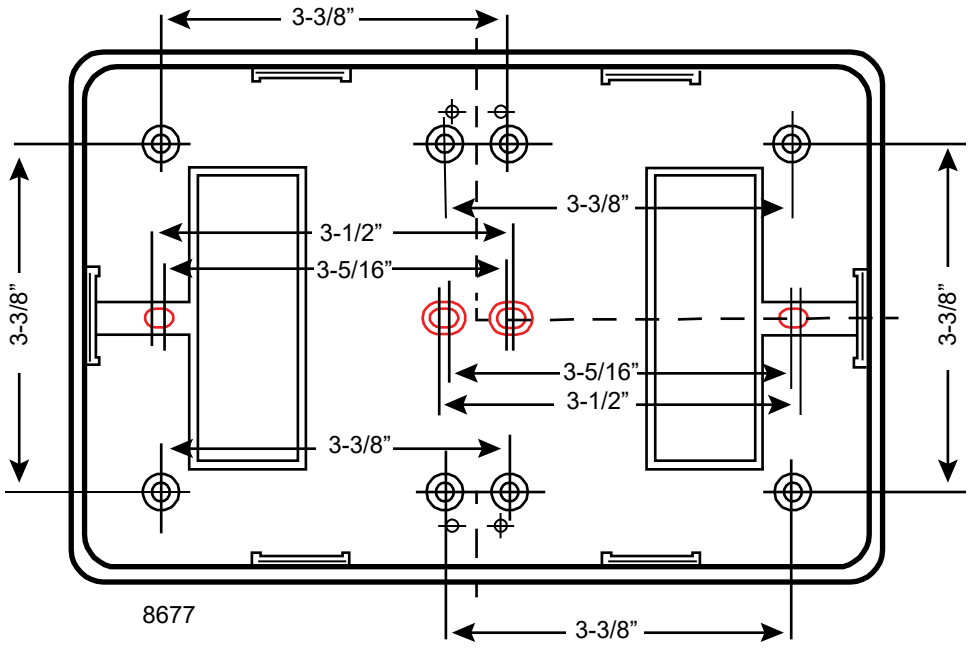
Electrical Configurations - 2-gang box	Description
	Standard 2-gang Electrical Box. Refer to mounting plate hole pattern below.
Electrical Connection Type	**Description**
	3-gang Electrical box. Refer to mounting plate hole pattern below.

Electrical Configuration Type	Description
	Standard 4-gang electrical box. Refer to mounting plate hole pattern below.

The illustration below shows hole patterns with dimensions to interface with electrical boxes shown above.

Note: The oblong holes (shown in red) can be used to accommodate electrical boxes that use 3-1/2" or 3-5/16" spacing. The remaining access holes rely on standard 3-3/8" spacing.

Relative Hole Spacing for Electrical Boxes



Assembling the PoE Splitter into the Chassis Mount Bracket

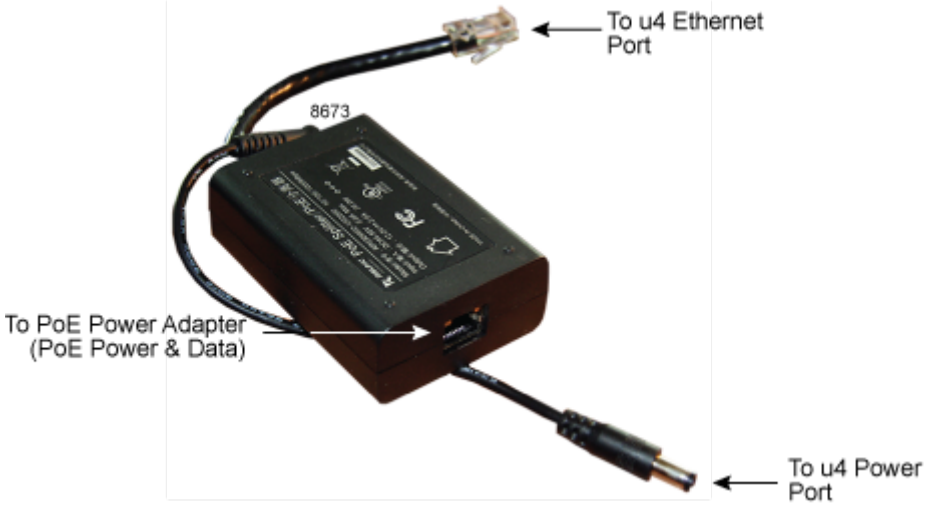
When installing the PoE Chassis splitter, refer to the images below for guidance:

Step	Description
	Thread the strap around the left-side strap retainer of the wall mount chassis.
	Pass the other end of the strap around the right side strap retainer of the wall mount chassis.
 8672	When complete, the strap is ready to accept the PoE splitter as shown here.
	Place the splitter between the strap and slide the splitter up to the "stop". Tighten the velcro strap to secure the splitter.

Installing Power/Ethernet Cables into the Splitter - u4

Ethernet and power supply connections must be made to interface the u4 to the splitter.

PoE Splitter Connections

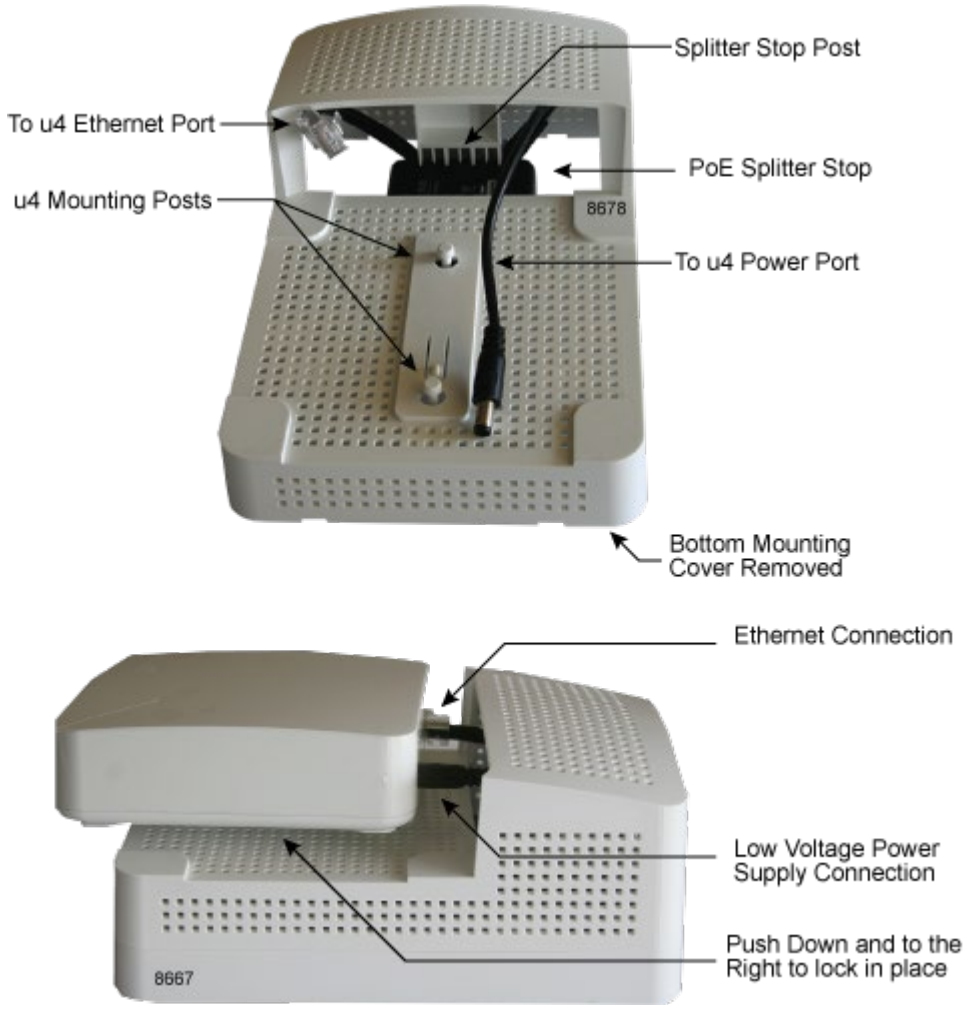


1. Locate the Ethernet jumper and power cable in the PoE kit.
2. Connect the Ethernet jumper to the RJ-45 connection on the end of the splitter.
3. Connect the 2-pin power adapter to the splitter.

   Note: Both cables should be routed as so that the cable ends protrude out the chassis mount bracket.

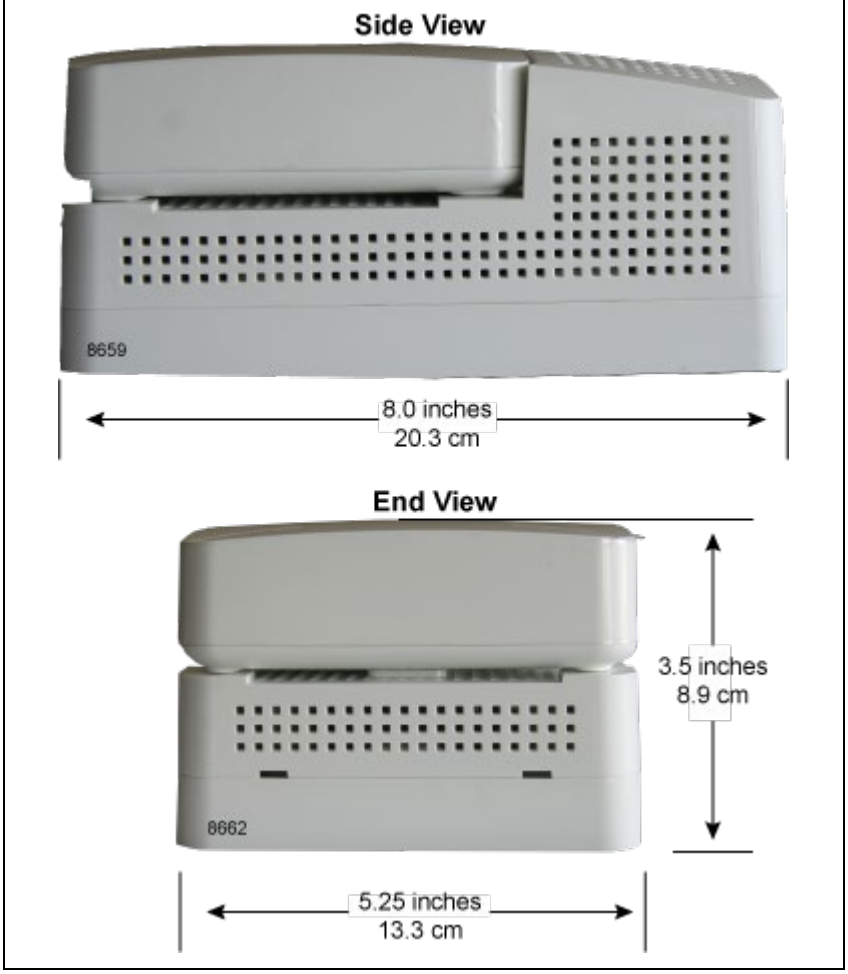
4. Locate the u4 BLAST router and orient it so that the interface side of the u4 is facing the chassis mount bracket as shown below.

Mounting the u4 BLAST Router



5. Attach the splitter power port 2-pin connector to the u4 power adapter port.
6. Attach the splitter Ethernet port to the Ethernet port of the u4.
7. Slide the u4 down and to the right to align the mounting slots in the u4 to the mounting pins on the chassis mounting bracket.
8. Ensure the u4 "clicks" into place.

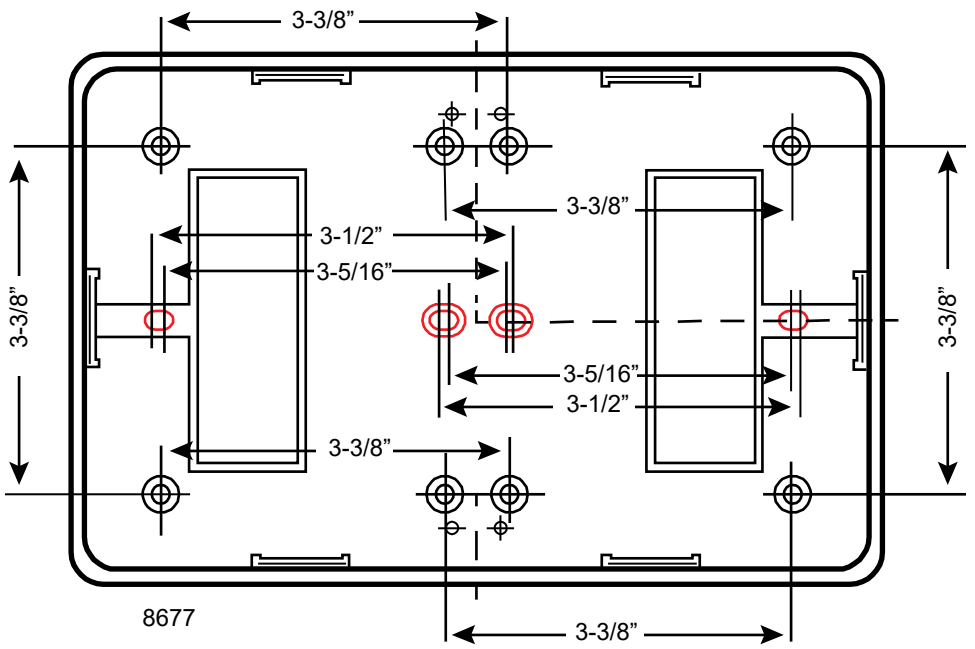
u4 BLAST mounted to the Chassis Mounting Bracket



Installing the Wall Mount Bracket

To complete the installation, the wall mount bracket must be attached to wall or ceiling outlet.

Mounting Options



Depending on the type outlet being used, pre-drilled holes can be used to mount the bracket directly to the power outlet. Refer to the topic "*Wall or Ceiling Mount Dimensions* (on page 30)" for more detailed information concerning outlets and mounting holes.

Note: The oblong holes (shown in red) can be used to accommodate electrical boxes that use 3-1/2" or 3-5/16" spacing. The remaining access holes rely on standard 3-3/8" spacing.

Connecting to the Internet - u4/u4m

The method by which the GigaSpire BLAST u4 or GigaSpire Mesh BLAST u4m is deployed will impact the internet connection. With power applied to the BLAST, perform the following steps based on the role the device plays in the network.

Connecting to a residential gateway

If the unit is configured as a Residential Gateway, connect an Ethernet Cable to its WAN port from the WAN modem (ONU, cable modem, or DSL modem).

Connecting as a MESH point

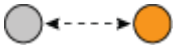
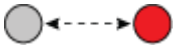
If the unit is configured as a MESH point, connect an Ethernet cable from it's WAN port to another GigaSpire or wirelessly connect the two devices.

Additional Comments

- Once your units LED turns BLUE, you are connected to the upstream WAN modem.
- At start-up, Wi-Fi radios are defaulted to on.
- To configure your BLAST device, connect an Ethernet cable between your PC and the LAN port of your unit and enter the default IP Address of the device (192.168.1.1) into your browser.
- Wi-Fi radios can be configured using the default settings:
  - SSID: Printed on the product label in the gift box. (CXNKxxxxxxxx)
  - Number of radios: 2 (2.4 GHz and 5 GHz)
  - Wi-Fi Protocol supported: 802.11a/b/n/g/ac/ax
  - Credentials: Login and password printed on the product label in the gift box.

System LED Behavior - u4/u4m RG Mode

The table below includes the various statuses with their corresponding LED pattern. Depending on the model, the LED is located on the interface panel or the front of the ONT.

LED Behavior - RG Mode			
State	**Status**	**Description - RG Mode**	**Appearance**
Power Off and Boot-up	**Off**	• Power is OFF - the unit has not been turned on, or • There is no power to the unit or • UPS battery has been discharged and can no longer power the unit (for compatible models only)	 Solid Gray (Off)
	Boot-up, SW Upgrade in Progress	• Unit is in the process of being booted up or service/software is being upgraded. • Flashing amber ever 1 second	 Off and Amber (1000 msec cycle)
	Boot-up Failure	• Unit boot up failed.	
In Service	**Connect to Internet**	• System is "In Service" and connected to the internet	 Solid Green
Service Failure, no internet	**No Internet**	• No service, no internet	 Solid Red

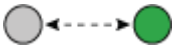
System LED Behavior - u4/u4m Mesh Mode

The table below includes the various statuses with their corresponding LED pattern (front or side of the unit).

Note: For any Mesh satellite, backhaul pairing can be started by pressing the WPS button for 3 seconds or an equivalent method via a GUI or smartphone application.

WPS is enabled upon pressing the WPS button a single time. After pressing the button, the ONT will stay in pairing mode for 120 seconds.

During this time, other Wi-Fi capable devices can be paired to the Gateway Wi-Fi radios (5 GHz band) by initializing a similar WPS function on other ONTs or satellites thereby creating an association with the Gateway SSID and the mesh satellite. When the Gateway and the mesh satellite are successfully paired, they will have the same primary SSID (2.4 and 5 GHz).

LED Behavior - Mesh Satellite Mode			
Mode	**Status**	**Description - Mesh Mode**	**Color**
Mesh	**WPS Pressed, pairing attempt has started**	• For Satellite/Mesh mode, upon pressing the WPS button a single time (3+ seconds), WPS is enabled. • The LED bar begins to flash 1 second green/off and continues to do so for up to 120 seconds. • If the Gateway has also initialized WPS during this time, the Satellite can be paired to the Gateway Wi-Fi radios (5 GHz band) thereby creating an association with the Gateway SSID.	 Off and green (500 msec)
	Mesh Connected	• Meshing is complete, is in service, and connected to the internet.	 Solid Green
	Gateway Not Found	• If no device is found after the initial 120 second time-out, the WPS/Strength LED bar shifts from the blinking green to solid Red. • LED bar remains red for another 60 seconds, then revert to the No Internet failure status. • If pairing is accomplished, LED bar will change to reflect Gateway status.	 Solid Red

Wall Mount Template - u4/u4m

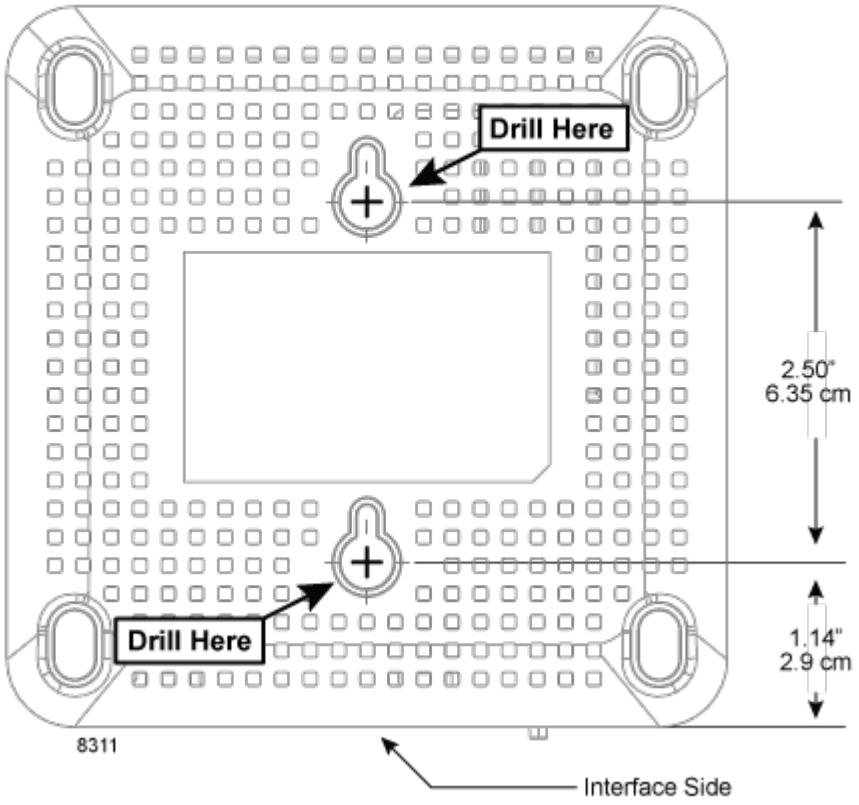
Inside the giftbox of the BLAST u4/u4m, a printed wall mount template is included. This template is scaled to size and should be used when marking the hole locations for the wall mount option. The figure below is a representative example of the template but should not be used as it is not scaled appropriately.

For additional information, refer to Wall Mounting the u4/u4m located in the Installation chapter of this guide.

Example Wall Mount Drilling Template

Wall Mount Drilling Template, GigaSpire BLAST u4 & GigaSpire Mesh BLAST u4m

Note: Do not change scale of this template. Dimensions are 1:1



220-01181 Wall Mount Drill Template for GigaSpire BLAST u4 & GigaSpire BLAST u4m, R10